



**NAUTILUS**



CHANTIERS  
DE L'ATLANTIQUE

CARNIVAL  
CORPORATION & PLC

**EPFL**

GRANT GARANT



## D2.1 – Delta Analysis – Comparison of different technologies

<b>Project Acronym:</b>	Nautilus
<b>Project Title:</b>	Nautical Integrated Hybrid Energy System for Long-haul Cruise Ships
<b>Project coordinator:</b>	Dr. Asif Ansar, Deutsches Zentrum für Luft – und Raumfahrt (DLR)
<b>Programme:</b>	Horizon 2020 Framework Programme
<b>Topic:</b>	LC-MG-1-8-2019 Retrofit Solutions and Next Generation Propulsion for Waterborne Transport
<b>Instrument:</b>	Research & Innovation Action (RIA)



## Deliverable D2.1 –Delta Analysis – Comparison of different technologies

<b>Short summary:</b>	Comparison of key components (fuel cell and battery), systems and hybrid systems for onboard power supply with key technological indicators
<b>Due date:</b>	31/12/2020
<b>WP, leader:</b>	MAN
<b>Authors:</b>	Ligang Wang (EPFL) with the support of SP, TUD and MAN

### Dissemination Level

<b>PU</b> Public	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>PP</b> Restricted to other programme participants (including the Commission Services)	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>RE</b> Restricted to a group specified by the consortium (including the Commission Services)	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>CO</b> Confidential, only for members of the consortium (including the Commission Services)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

### Document history

Version	Date	Name	Chapters edited	Reason for change
V0.1	10/12/20	Ligang Wang	All	Document prepared
V0.2	15/12/20	Moritz Henke	Minor comments	Comments
V1.0	16/12/20	Ligang Wang	Comments handling	Original Version

### List of participants

Participant No	Participant organisation name	Country
1 Coordinator	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft –und Raumfahrt (DLR)	DE
2	Chantiers de l'Atlantique (CdA)	FR
3	Carnival Maritime GmbH (CM)	DE
4	Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)	CH
5	GRANT Garant (GG)	CZ
6	Lloyd's Register EMEA (LR)	UK/DE
7	MAN Energy Solutions (MAN)	DE
8	Meyer Werft PAPENBURG (MW)	DE
9	Rijksuniversiteit Groningen (RUG)*	NL
10	Rheinisch-Westfälische Technische Hochschule Aachen (RWTH)	DE
11	SOLIDPower SPA (SP_SPA)*	IT
12	Technische Universiteit Delft (TUD)	NL
13	Lunds Universitet (ULUND)	SE
14	Teknologian tutkimuskeskus VTT (VTT)	FI
15	SOLIDPower SA (SP_SA)*	CH

\*SOLIDPower SA is fully owned by SOLIDPower SPA

## Table of Contents

1	Introduction .....	4
2	Power supply technology .....	5
2.1	SOFC .....	5
2.1.1	Available product .....	5
2.2	PEMFC .....	8
2.2.1	Available product .....	8
2.3	Battery .....	10
2.3.1	Available product .....	11
2.4	Summary .....	12
3	FC-BAT hybrid power system for maritime application .....	19
3.1	System configuration .....	20
3.1.1	Fuel cell system and layout.....	21
3.1.2	Logistic fuels.....	22
3.1.3	Energy management system .....	23
3.2	PEMFC-BAT hybrid power system for marine applications .....	24
3.2.1	Economic-environmental analysis.....	25
3.2.2	Dynamic simulation.....	26
3.2.3	Experimental validation and demonstration.....	26
3.2.4	Issues and strategies.....	26
3.3	SOFC-BAT hybrid power system for marine applications.....	27
3.3.1	Dynamic simulation and performances .....	27
3.3.2	Experimental validation and demonstration.....	27
3.3.3	Issues and strategies.....	28
4	Conclusion .....	30
	List of Figures .....	31
	List of Tables .....	31
	List of Abbreviations.....	31
	References .....	33

## 1 Introduction

This report is to compare different energy conversion technologies and their hybridization supporting the onboard power supply of cruise ships. Existing individual technologies like proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC), solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC) and battery (BAT) are considered and their hybridization is investigated. The results are based on previous projects, literature research, partner experience, cruise ships in-service and under construction. The advantages and disadvantages of different technologies have been compared in different aspects.

For various SOFC, PEMFC and BAT products that have been commercially available or are about to begin mass manufacturing, the data are collected from their website publication, literature, and recent authoritative conferences, e.g., European Fuel Cell Forum. Their performances have been compared in the aspects of power capacity, power density, efficiency and lifetime. As for the vessels based on FC-BAT hybrid power system, the advantages and the disadvantages of ships with different power systems are elaborated with information collected from the literature.

Section 2 introduces and compares the power supply technologies, including SOFC, PEMFC and BAT. Section 3 introduces and compares different FC-BAT hybrid power systems for maritime application. Section 4 concludes this deliverable.